Supplemental table 1. Comparison of included and excluded participants characteristics

		Included	Excluded	P-value
n (weighted %)		26,853 (72.6)	10,124 (27.4)	
Age		46.5 ± 0.17	53.4 ± 0.37	< 0.0001
Sex	Male	49.8 (0.3)	48.3 (0.5)	0.16
BMI		23.9 ± 0.03	20.7 ± 0.06	< 0.0001
Income	Low	14.7 (0.39)	24.6 (1.29)	< 0.0001
	Lower middle	23.9 (0.47)	23.9 (1.33)	
	Upper middle	29.4 (0.48)	26.1 (1.38)	
	High	31.9 (0.64)	25.4 (1.53)	
Education	Low	20.1 (0.41)	35.2 (1.41)	< 0.0001
	Middle	34.9 (0.45)	27.5 (1.27)	
	High	45.0 (0.56)	37.3 (1.56)	
Disease	Yes	61.8 (0.42)	83.8 (1.00)	< 0.0001
Physical activity	<150 min	35.9 (0.40)	38.3 (1.37)	0.08
	≥150 min	64.0 (0.40)	61.6 (1.37)	
KHEI	Total	62.8 ± 0.12	64.3 ± 0.29	< 0.0001
	20–39 years	58.2 ± 0.20	59.2 ± 0.66	0.14
	40–59 years	64.7 ± 0.16	65.3 ± 0.42	0.13
	≥60 years	67.1 ± 0.19	66.1 ± 0.37	0.007

Values are weighted mean ± SE or weighted % (SE). BMI, body mass index; KHEI, Korean Healthy Eating Index; SE, standard error. Participants were excluded if their weighted percentage values or KHEI scores were missing (n=6,199).